

**SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK  
COUNTY OF ONONDAGA**

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AL 38 DOE,

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF  
SYRACUSE A/K/A DIOCESE OF SYRACUSE a/k/a  
THE ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF  
SYRACUSE NY; CONGREGATION OF THE  
MISSION a/k/a VINCENTIANS a/k/a  
CONGREGATIO MISSIONIS STI. VINCENTII A  
PAULO a/k/a THE NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE OF  
THE VINCENTIAN FATHERS a/k/a NEW  
ENGLAND PROVINCE OF THE CONGREGATION  
OF THE MISSION, INC. a/k/a CHARITABLE  
TRUST OF THE NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE OF  
THE CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION a/k/a  
CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION OF ST.  
VINCENT DE PAUL a/k/a THE CONGREGATION  
a/k/a PROVINCE OF THE USA – NEW ENGLAND  
a/k/a NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE  
CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION a/k/a  
CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION PROVINCE  
OF NEW ENGLAND a/k/a NEW ENGLAND  
PROVINCE OF THE CONGREGATION OF THE  
MISSION a/k/a THE NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE  
a/k/a NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE; ST. STEPHEN;  
BASILICA OF THE SACRED HEART a/k/a  
BASILICA OF THE SACRED HEART OF JESUS  
a/k/a BASILICAT OF THE SACRED HEART OF  
JESUS SYRACUSE, NY a/k/a SACRED HEART  
BASILICA a/k/a THE BASILICA a/k/a SACRED  
HEART f/k/a SACRED HEART PARISH f/k/a  
SACRED HEART CHURCH f/k/a SACRED HEART  
ACADEMY f/k/a SACRED HEART SCHOOL f/k/a  
PARISH CHURCH OF THE SACRED HEART OF  
JESUS; and DOES 1-5 whose identities are unknown  
to Plaintiff,

Defendants.

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**SUMMONS**

Index No.:

**To the above-named Defendants:**

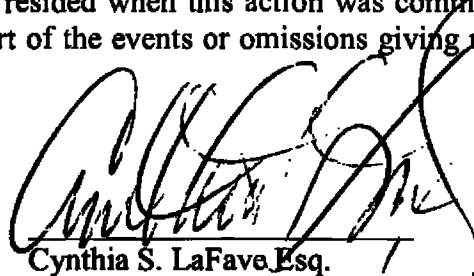
**You are summoned and required to serve upon Plaintiff's attorneys, at the address stated below, an Answer to the attached Complaint.**

**If this Summons was personally served upon you in the State of New York, the Answer must be served within twenty (20) days after such service of the Summons, excluding the date of service. If the Summons was not personally delivered to you within the State of New York, the Answer must be served within thirty (30) days after the service of the Summons is complete as provided by law.**

**If you do not serve an Answer to the attached Complaint within the applicable time limitation stated above, a judgment may be entered against you, by default, for the relief demanded in the Complaint, without further notice to you.**

**The action will be heard in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, in and for the County of ONONDAGA. This action is brought in the County of ONONDAGA because it is the county in which the DIOCESE OF SYRACUSE resided when this action was commenced and because it is the county in which a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to this claim occurred.**

**Dated: August 14, 2019**



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New York, New York 10007  
646-759-2551**

**SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK  
COUNTY OF ONONDAGA**

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AL 38 DOE,

Plaintiff,

**COMPLAINT**

-against-

Index No.:

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF SYRACUSE  
A/K/A DIOCESE OF SYRACUSE a/k/a THE ROMAN  
CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF SYRACUSE NY;  
CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION a/k/a  
VINCENTIANS a/k/a CONGREGATIO MISSIONIS  
STI. VINCENTII A PAULO a/k/a THE NEW  
ENGLAND PROVINCE OF THE VINCENTIAN  
FATHERS a/k/a NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE OF THE  
CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION, INC. a/k/a  
CHARITABLE TRUST OF THE NEW ENGLAND  
PROVINCE OF THE CONGREGATION OF THE  
MISSION a/k/a CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION  
OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL a/k/a THE  
CONGREGATION a/k/a PROVINCE OF THE USA –  
NEW ENGLAND a/k/a NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE  
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NEW ENGLAND a/k/a NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE  
OF THE CONGREGATION OF THE MISSION a/k/a  
THE NEW ENGLAND PROVINCE a/k/a NEW  
ENGLAND PROVINCE; ST. STEPHEN; BASILICA OF  
THE SACRED HEART a/k/a BASILICA OF THE  
SACRED HEART OF JESUS a/k/a BASILICAT OF  
THE SACRED HEART OF JESUS SYRACUSE, NY  
a/k/a SACRED HEART BASILICA a/k/a THE  
BASILICA a/k/a SACRED HEART f/k/a SACRED  
HEART PARISH f/k/a SACRED HEART CHURCH  
f/k/a SACRED HEART ACADEMY f/k/a SACRED  
HEART SCHOOL f/k/a PARISH CHURCH OF THE  
SACRED HEART OF JESUS; and DOES 1-5 whose  
identities are unknown to Plaintiff,

Defendants.

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Plaintiff, by and through Plaintiff's attorneys, states and alleges as follows:

**PARTIES**

1. At all times material to this Complaint, Plaintiff resided in the State of New York.
2. Plaintiff files this complaint under a fictitious name pursuant to Civil Rights Law § 50-b because this case involves a sexual assault.
3. Whenever reference is made to any Defendant entity, such reference includes that entity, its parent companies, subsidiaries, affiliates, predecessors, and successors. In addition, whenever reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any entity, the allegation means that the entity engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, agents, employees, or representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of the entity's business or affairs.
4. Pursuant to §4 of the New York Child Victims Act, Plaintiff is entitled to a trial preference.
5. At all times material, Defendant The Roman Catholic Diocese of Syracuse a/k/a Diocese of Syracuse a/k/a The Roman Catholic Diocese of Syracuse NY ("Diocese") was an organization or entity which includes, but is not limited to, civil corporations, decision making entities, officials, and employees, authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New York with its principal place of business at 240 East Onondaga Street, Syracuse, NY 13202.
6. The Diocese of Syracuse was created in approximately 1886.
7. Later, the Diocese created a corporation called the Diocese of Syracuse to conduct some of its affairs.
8. The Diocese operates its affairs as both a corporate entity and as the organization known as Diocese of Syracuse.

9. At all times material, the Diocese had several programs that seek out the participation of children, including but not limited to schools and other educational programs.

10. At all times material, the Diocese, through its officials, had complete control over those activities and programs involving children.

11. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to appoint each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

12. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to train each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

13. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to supervise each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

14. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to monitor each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

15. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to remove each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

16. At all times material, the Diocese had the power to terminate each and every person working with children within the Diocese.

17. At all times material, Defendant Congregation of the Mission a/k/a Vincentians a/k/a Congregatio Missionis Sti. Vincenti a Paulo a/k/a The New England Province of the Vincentian Fathers a/k/a New England Province of the Congregation of the Mission, Inc. a/k/a Charitable Trust of the New England Province of the Congregation of the Mission a/k/a Congregation of the Mission of St. Vincent de Paul a/k/a The Congregation a/k/a Province of the USA – New England a/k/a New England Province Congregation of the Mission a/k/a Congregation of the Mission Province of New England a/k/a New England Province of the Congregation of the

Mission a/k/a The New England Province a/k/a New England Province (“Vincentians”) was and continues to be a religious order of priests affiliated with the Roman Catholic Church and was and continues to be incorporated in various states with its New England Province headquarters located at 234 Keeney Street, Manchester, Connecticut 06040.

18. The Vincentians are an organization or entity which includes, but is not limited to, civil corporations, decision making entities, officials, and employees authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New York. The Provincial is the top official of the Vincentians and is given authority over all matters dealing with the Vincentians as a result of his position. The Vincentians function as a business by engaging in numerous revenue-producing activities and soliciting money from its members in exchange for its services.

19. The Vincentians have several programs that seek out the participation of children in the Vincentians’ activities. The Vincentians, through their officials, have complete control over those activities and programs involving children. The Vincentians have the power to appoint, train, supervise, monitor, remove and terminate each and every person working with children within the Vincentians.

20. At all times material, Defendant St. Stephen (“St. Stephen”) was an organization authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New York, with its principal place of business at 305 North Geddes Street, Syracuse, New York 13204.

21. Defendant St. Stephen includes any school affiliated with St. Stephen.

22. At all times material, Defendant Basilica of the Sacred Heart a/k/a Basilica of the Sacred Heart of Jesus a/k/a Basilica of the Sacred Heart of Jesus Syracuse, NY a/k/a Sacred Heart Basilica a/k/a The Basilica a/k/a Sacred Heart f/k/a Sacred Heart Parish f/k/a Sacred Heart Church a/k/a Sacred Heart Academy a/k/a Sacred Heart School a/k/a Parish Church of the Sacred Heart of

Jesus ("Sacred Heart") was and continues to be an organization authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New York, with its principal place of business at 927 Park Avenue, Syracuse, New York 12304.

23. Upon information and belief, St. Stephen was absorbed into Sacred Heart in a de facto merger or series of de facto mergers.

24. Upon information and belief, Sacred Heart continued the missions and ministry of St. Stephen, and remained under the direct authority, control and province of the Diocese of Syracuse and the Bishop of the Diocese of Syracuse after the merger(s).

25. Upon information and belief, St. Stephen ceased ordinary business operations as soon as possible after the transaction(s), and Sacred Heart assumed St. Stephen's liabilities ordinarily necessary for the uninterrupted continuation of St. Stephen's operations and business with a continuity of management, personnel, physical location and general business operation.

26. Sacred Heart includes, but is not limited to, the parish corporation and any other organizations and/or entities operating under the same or similar name with the same or similar principal place of business.

27. Defendant Sacred Heart includes any school affiliated with Sacred Heart.

28. For purposes of this Complaint, Defendants St. Stephen and Sacred Heart are referred to collectively as "Defendant Parish."

29. Defendant Parish includes, but is not limited to, the parish corporation and any other organizations and/or entities operating under the same or similar name with the same or similar principal place of business.

30. Defendant Parish includes any school affiliated with Defendant Parish.

31. At all times material, Defendant Parish was under the authority of the Diocese of Syracuse, the Bishop of the Diocese of Syracuse and the Vincentians.

32. At all times material, Defendant Parish was under the control of the Diocese of Syracuse, the Bishop of the Diocese of Syracuse and the Vincentians.

33. At all times material, Defendant Parish was under the province of the Diocese of Syracuse, the Bishop of the Diocese of Syracuse and the Vincentians.

34. At all times material, the Diocese and the Vincentians owned Defendant Parish.

35. At all times material, the Diocese and the Vincentians operated Defendant Parish.

36. At all times material, the Diocese and the Vincentians managed Defendant Parish.

37. At all times material, the Diocese and the Vincentians maintained Defendant Parish.

38. At all times material, the Diocese and the Vincentians controlled Defendant Parish.

39. Defendants Does 1 through 5 are unknown agents whose identities will be provided when they become known pursuant to C.P.L.R. § 1024.

### **JURISDICTION**

40. This Court has jurisdiction because the Diocese of Syracuse's principal place of business is in New York and Defendant Vincentians have conducted and continue to conduct business in New York.

41. This Court has jurisdiction because the unlawful conduct complained of herein occurred in New York.

42. Venue is proper because Onondaga County is the principal place of business of Defendant Diocese of Syracuse.

43. Venue is proper because many of the events giving rise to this action occurred in Onondaga County.



**FACTS**

44. At all times material, Father Bernard Garstka ("Fr. Garstka") was a Roman Catholic priest employed by the Diocese of Syracuse and Defendant Parish.

45. At all times material, Father Wilhelm Golli, C.M. ("Fr. Golli") was a Roman Catholic priest employed by the Diocese of Syracuse, the Vincentians and Defendant Parish.

46. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli remained under the supervision of the Diocese.

47. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli remained under the employ of the Diocese.

48. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli remained under the control of the Diocese.

49. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli remained under the supervision of Defendant Parish.

50. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli remained under the employ of Defendant Parish.

51. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli remained under the control of Defendant Parish.

52. The Diocese placed Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli in positions where they had access to and worked with children as a part of their work.

53. Defendant Parish placed Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli in positions where they had access to and worked with children as a part of their work.

54. Plaintiff attended St. Stephen in Syracuse, New York in the Diocese of Syracuse.

55. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family came in contact with Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli as agents and representatives of Defendants, and at St. Stephen.

56. Plaintiff participated in youth activities and/or church activities at St. Stephen.

57. Each Defendant had custody of Plaintiff.

58. Each Defendant accepted the entrustment of Plaintiff.

59. Each Defendant had responsibility for Plaintiff.

60. Each Defendant had authority over Plaintiff.

61. From approximately 1975 to 1982, when Plaintiff was approximately 9 to 16 years old, Fr. Garstka engaged in unpermitted sexual contact with Plaintiff.

62. In approximately 1979, when Plaintiff was approximately 13 to 14 years old, Fr. Golli engaged in unpermitted sexual contact with Plaintiff.

63. Each Defendant owed a duty of care to Plaintiff not to place Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli in a setting that would foreseeably pose a danger to Plaintiff.

64. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli were a danger to children before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

65. Prior to the sexual abuse of Plaintiff, Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli were not fit to work with children.

66. Defendants, by and through their agents, servants and/or employes, knew or should have known of Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli's propensity to commit sexual abuse and of the risk to Plaintiff's safety.

67. Defendants knew or should have known that they did not have sufficient information about whether or not their leaders and people working at Catholic institutions within the Diocese were safe.

68. Defendants knew or should have known that there was a risk of child sex abuse for children participating in Catholic programs and activities within the Diocese.

69. Defendants knew or should have known that they did not have sufficient information about whether or not there was a risk of child sex abuse for children participating in Catholic programs and activities within the Diocese.

70. Defendants knew or should have known that Defendants had numerous agents who had sexually molested children.

71. Defendants knew or should have known that child molesters have a high rate of recidivism.

72. Defendants knew or should have known that some of the leaders and people working in Catholic institutions within the Diocese were not safe and that there was a danger of child sex abuse for children participating in their youth programs.

73. Defendants negligently deemed that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were fit to work with children.

74. Defendants negligently deemed that any previous problems that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli had were fixed or cured.

75. Defendants negligently deemed that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli would not sexually assault children and/or that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli would not injure children.

76. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care because they had superior knowledge about the risk that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli posed to Plaintiff, the risk of abuse in general in their programs and/or the risks that their facilities posed to minor children.

77. Defendants owed a duty to Plaintiff to protect Plaintiff from harm because Defendants' actions created a foreseeable risk of harm to Plaintiff.

78. As a vulnerable child participating in the programs and activities Defendants offered to minors, Plaintiff was a foreseeable victim.

79. As a vulnerable child who Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli had access to through Defendants' facilities and programs, Plaintiff was a foreseeable victim.

80. Defendants also breached their duty to Plaintiff by actively maintaining and employing Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli in a position of power and authority through which Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli had access to children, including Plaintiff, and power and control over children, including Plaintiff.

81. Each Defendant breached its duties to Plaintiff. Defendants failed to use ordinary care in determining whether their facilities were safe and/or determining whether they had sufficient information to represent their facilities as safe. Defendants' breach of their duties include, but are not limited to: failure to protect Plaintiff from a known danger, failure to have sufficient policies and procedures to prevent child sex abuse, failure to properly implement policies and procedures to prevent child sex abuse, failure to take reasonable measures to make sure that policies and procedures to prevent child sex abuse were working, failure to adequately inform families and children of the risks of child sex abuse, failure to investigate risks of child sex abuse, failure to properly train the employees at institutions and programs within Defendants' geographical confines, failure to train parishioners within Defendants' geographical confines about the risk of sexual abuse; failure to have any outside agency test their safety procedures, failure to protect the children in their programs from child sex abuse, failure to adhere to the applicable standard of care for child safety, failure to investigate the amount and type of information necessary to represent the institutions, programs, leaders and people as safe, failure to train their employees properly to identify signs of child sexual abuse by fellow employees, failure by relying

upon mental health professionals, and/or failure by relying on people who claimed that they could treat child molesters.

82. Defendants also breached their duty to Plaintiff by failing to warn Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family of the risk that Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli posed and the risks of child sexual abuse in Catholic institutions.

83. Defendants also failed to warn Plaintiff or Plaintiff's family about any of the knowledge that Defendants had about child sexual abuse.

84. Defendants additionally violated a legal duty by failing to report known and/or suspected abuse of children by Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli and/or its other agents to the police and law enforcement.

85. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct described herein, Plaintiff has suffered, and will continue to suffer, sexual and physical damage and abuse, great pain of mind and body, severe and permanent emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, humiliation, physical, personal and psychological injuries. Plaintiff was prevented, and will continue to be prevented, from performing normal daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling, and, on information and belief has and/or will incur loss of income and/or loss of earning capacity.

86. The limitations of Article 16 of the CPLR do not apply because one or more of the exceptions set forth in CPLR 1601 and/or 1602 apply.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN  
PREMISES LIABILITY**

87. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.

88. Each Defendant owed Plaintiff a duty to protect Plaintiff from harm because Defendants invited Plaintiff onto their property.

89. Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli posed a dangerous condition on Defendants' property.

90. Each Defendant allowed Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli to remain on Defendants' property even though they knew or should have known of Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli's dangerous sexual propensities.

91. Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were dangerous, unsafe, and posed a risk of serious injury to any persons who were lawfully in and about said area.

92. Each Defendant knew or should have known of the danger posed by Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli and despite said notice, each Defendant failed, refused, and/or neglected to remove, reassign, or restrict Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli's access to children, and were otherwise careless and negligent such that a great risk of serious injury to persons who are lawfully in and about said area was caused and/or allowed to exist.

93. Each Defendant knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli posed an unreasonable risk of harm and a foreseeable danger to Plaintiff.

94. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were a danger to children before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

95. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were not fit to work with children and had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

96. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

97. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN  
NEGLIGENCE**

98. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.

99. Each Defendant voluntarily undertook to control, care for, and/or supervise Plaintiff.

100. Each Defendant owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care to protect the Plaintiff from injury.

101. Each Defendant breached its duties to Plaintiff by failing to use reasonable care. Defendants' failures include, but are not limited to, failing to properly supervise Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli, failing to properly supervise Plaintiff, and failing to protect Plaintiff from a known danger.

102. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were a danger to children before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

103. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were not fit to work with children and had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

104. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

105. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN  
NEGLIGENT SUPERVISION OF ITS EMPLOYEES AND ENTITIES**

106. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.

107. At all times material, Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were employed by Defendants and were under Defendants' direct supervision, employ, and control when they committed the wrongful acts alleged herein.

108. Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli engaged in the wrongful conduct while acting in the course and scope of their employment with Defendants and/or accomplished the sexual abuse by virtue of their job-created authority.

109. Defendants had a duty to ensure that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli did not sexually molest children.

110. Defendants had a duty to train and educate employees and administrators and establish adequate and effective policies and procedures calculated to detect, prevent, and address inappropriate behavior and conduct between clerics and children.

111. Defendants were negligent in the training, supervision, and instruction of their employees.

112. Defendants failed to timely and properly educate, train, supervise, and/or monitor their agents or employees with regard to policies and procedures that should be followed when sexual abuse of a child is suspected or observed.

113. Defendants were additionally negligent in failing to supervise, monitor, chaperone, and/or investigate Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli and/or in failing to create, institute, and/or enforce rules, policies, procedures, and/or regulations to prevent Fr. Garstka's and Fr. Golli's sexual abuse of Plaintiff.



114. In failing to properly supervise Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli, and in failing to establish such training procedures for employees and administrators, Defendants failed to exercise the care that a reasonably prudent person or entity would have exercised under similar circumstances.

115. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were a danger to children before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

116. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were not fit to work with children and had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

117. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

118. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN  
NEGLIGENT RETENTION**

119. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.

120. Defendants knew or should have known of Fr. Garstka's and/or Fr. Golli's propensity for child sexual abuse, and failed to take any further action to remedy the problem and failed to investigate or remove Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli from working with children.

121. Defendants negligently retained Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli with knowledge of Fr. Garstka's and/or Fr. Golli's propensity for the type of behavior which resulted in Plaintiff's injuries in this action.

122. Defendants negligently retained Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli in a position where they had access to children and could foreseeably cause harm which Plaintiff would not have been subjected to had Defendants acted reasonably.

123. In failing to timely remove Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli from working with children, Defendants failed to exercise the degree of care that a reasonably prudent person or entity would have exercised under similar circumstances.

124. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

125. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff claims to have been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS IN  
NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**

126. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of this Complaint as if fully set forth at length herein.

127. Each Defendant owed a duty of care to Plaintiff not to place Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli in a setting that would foreseeably pose a danger to Plaintiff.

128. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli were a danger to children before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

129. Defendants knew or should have known that Fr. Garstka and/or Fr. Golli had a propensity to engage in conduct with children that was sexual in nature before Fr. Garstka and Fr. Golli sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

130. Each Defendant breached its duties to Plaintiff by failing to use reasonable care. Each Defendant's failures include, but are not limited to, failing to properly supervise Fr. Garstka

and/or Fr. Golli, failing to properly supervise Plaintiff and failing to protect Plaintiff from a known danger.

131. The negligence and conduct of each Defendant unreasonably endangered the physical safety of Plaintiff.

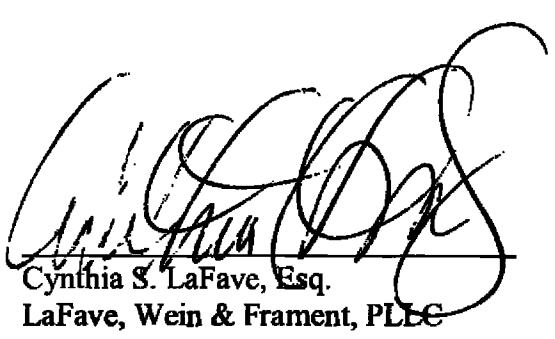
132. The aforementioned negligence of each Defendant was a direct and proximate cause of the extreme emotional and psychological harm and distress suffered by Plaintiff and unreasonably endangered Plaintiff's safety.

133. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

134. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants, jointly and severally, on Plaintiff's First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Causes of Action in an amount which exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower Courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction, together with interest as allowed by statute, the costs and disbursements of this action, and such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: August 14, 2019  
Guilderland, NY



by: Cynthia S. LaFave, Esq.  
for: LaFave, Wein & Frament, PLLC  
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